

## 2022 UQ/QAMT Problem Solving Competition - Year 11 & 12 Paper

*Two hours allowed. Rulers and non-CAS calculators may be used.  
All questions have equal value with marks for working as well as correct answers.*

### Question 1

What four digit numbers can be obtained from  $p^4 - p^3 - p^2 + 2p - 1$ , where  $p$  is a prime number?

### Question 2

For what positive integers  $n$  can an  $n \times n$  table be filled with the numbers 1, 2,  $-3$  such that the sum of the entries in each row and in each column is zero?

### Question 3

Consider the equation

$$f(f(f(f(f(f(f(f(f(x)))))))))) + \frac{1}{2} = 0,$$

where  $f(x) = |x| - 1$  has been applied 10 times. How many values of  $x$  satisfy this equation?

### Question 4

What integers  $m$  and  $n$  satisfy the equation  $2^{2m+1} + 9 \cdot 2^m + 5 = n^2$ ?

### Question 5

Suppose we have a convex quadrilateral  $ABCD$ .  $M$  and  $N$  are points on  $AB$  and  $CD$ , respectively, such that  $\frac{|AM|}{|AB|} = \frac{|CN|}{|CD|}$ . Point  $P$  is the intersection of  $MD$  and  $AN$ , while point  $Q$  is the intersection of  $MC$  and  $BN$ . If the triangle  $BCQ$  has area 2 units and the triangle  $APD$  has area 3 units, what is the area of the quadrilateral  $MPNQ$ ?

