

MATH 3403
TUTORIAL SHEET 4

1. Find the solution to

$$u_{xx} = 4u_{tt}, \quad 0 < t < \infty, \quad 0 < x < \infty$$

with initial conditions

$$\begin{aligned} u(x, 0) &= \sin x, & x > 0 \\ u_t(x, 0) &= -\cos x, & x > 0 \end{aligned}$$

and boundary condition

$$u_x(0, t) = 0, \quad t > 0.$$

2. Find $u(x, t)$ for $t > 0$, $-\infty < x < \infty$, if

$$\begin{cases} u_{xx} = u_{tt} & x < 0 \\ u_{xx} = 4u_{tt} & x > 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} u(x, 0) = \sin x & x < 0 \\ u(x, 0) = 0 & x > 0 \end{cases}$$

$$u_t(x, 0) = 0$$

3. Solve the moving boundary problem

$$\begin{aligned} u_{xx} - u_{tt} &= 0; & 0 < t < \infty, & \frac{1}{2}t < x < \infty \\ u(x, 0) &= e^{-x}, & u_t(x, 0) &= e^{-2x}; & 0 < x < \infty \\ u\left(\frac{1}{2}t, t\right) &= e^{-t}; & 0 < t < \infty \end{aligned}$$

4. Find particular solutions of the following inhomogeneous wave equations.

- (a) $u_{xx} - c^{-2}u_{tt} = \cos x$
 (b) $u_{xx} - c^{-2}u_{tt} = \sinh t$
 (c) $u_{xx} - c^{-2}u_{tt} = x^2 + t^2$
 (d) $u_{xx} - c^{-2}u_{tt} = (x + t)^2$

5. Find the solution of the initial/boundary value problem

$$\begin{aligned} u_{xx} - \frac{1}{4}u_{tt} &= \sin(x + t); & 0 < x < \infty; & 0 < t < \infty \\ u(x, 0) &= \cos x; & u_t(x, 0) &= \sin x; & 0 < x < \infty \\ u_x(0, t) &= 0; & 0 < t < \infty. \end{aligned}$$

6. Find the solution of the telegraph equation

$$u_{xx} = u_{tt} + 4u_t + 4u$$

with the initial conditions

$$u(x, 0) = e^x; \quad u_t(x, 0) = e^x.$$

Assignment Questions 2 and 5.