MATH3404, Assignment 1 (due at 15:00 on 25 August 2014)
Submission: At the tutorial or at the Assignment Box on Level 4 of the Priestley Building 67.

Question 1. (3 Marks)
Find the local minimum of the function

$$
f\left(x_{1}, x_{2}, x_{3}\right)=x_{1}^{2}-2 x_{1} x_{2}+2 x_{2}^{2}+x_{3}^{2}
$$

in $\mathbb{R}^{3}$.
Question 2. (3 Marks)
Find the critical points of the following constrained optimization problem

$$
f\left(x_{1}, x_{2}, x_{3}\right)=x_{1}^{2}+x_{2}^{2}+2 x_{3}^{2} \text { subject to } g\left(x_{1}, x_{2}, x_{3}\right)=x_{1}+x_{2}+x_{3}=4
$$

and check that they are non-degenerate. Determine the local minima and maxima.

## Question 3. (4 Marks)

Find the local maxima and minima of the following problem by introducing two Lagrange multipliers:

$$
f\left(x_{1}, x_{2}, x_{3}\right)=2 x_{1}+x_{2}+x_{3}
$$

subject to $x_{1}^{2}+x_{2}^{2}+x_{3}^{2}=2$ and $x_{1}^{2}+\left(x_{2}-1\right)^{2}+x_{3}^{2}=3$.

